

**AGA KHAN UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION BOARD**

**SECONDARY SCHOOL CERTIFICATE**

**CLASS IX**

**ANNUAL EXAMINATIONS (THEORY) 2023**

**Pakistan Studies Paper II**

**Time: 1 hour 5 minutes Marks: 20**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**Please read the following instructions carefully.**

1. Check your name and school information. Sign if it is accurate.

**I agree that this is my name and school.  
Candidate's Signature**

**RUBRIC**

2. There are FIVE questions. Answer ALL questions. Question 5 offers TWO choices. Attempt any ONE choice.
3. When answering the questions:  
  
Read each question carefully.  
Use a black pointer to write your answers. DO NOT write your answers in pencil.  
Use a black pencil for diagrams. DO NOT use coloured pencils.  
DO NOT use staples, paper clips, glue, correcting fluid or ink erasers.  
Complete your answer in the allocated space only. DO NOT write outside the answer box.
4. The marks for the questions are shown in brackets ( ).

Q.1. (Total 3 Marks)

"I am not making any particular reference to you but now that I have had the opportunity of talking to you I must warn you not to allow your actions to be guided by ill-digested information or slogans and catch-words. Do not take them to heart or repeat them parrot-like. Take advantage of your period of training that this institution offers you, by equipping yourself to become leaders of the future generation. There is a common fault with the students against which I must warn you. The students believe that no one can tell them anything which they do not already know. That mentality is harmful and often leads to quite a lot of mischief. But if you want to learn by your own experience, and not by the experience of your elders, let me tell you that as you become older, you will be more ready to learn from your costly experiences and the knock that you shall have received during your lifetime, which will harm you more than anybody else."

Quaid-e-Azam's Speech at Islamiya College, Peshawar

Extract any THREE components from the given excerpt that you think are of utmost important to promote national integration in Pakistan.

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Q.2. (Total 3 Marks)

During the period of 1930s, the demand put forward by the All India Muslim League was of forming an Indian federation with provincial autonomy. This was retracted in the Lahore Resolution 1940 when the demand of a separate homeland was put forward by the party.

Mention any THREE reasons that led All India Muslim League to change its stance and move towards the demand of a separate homeland.

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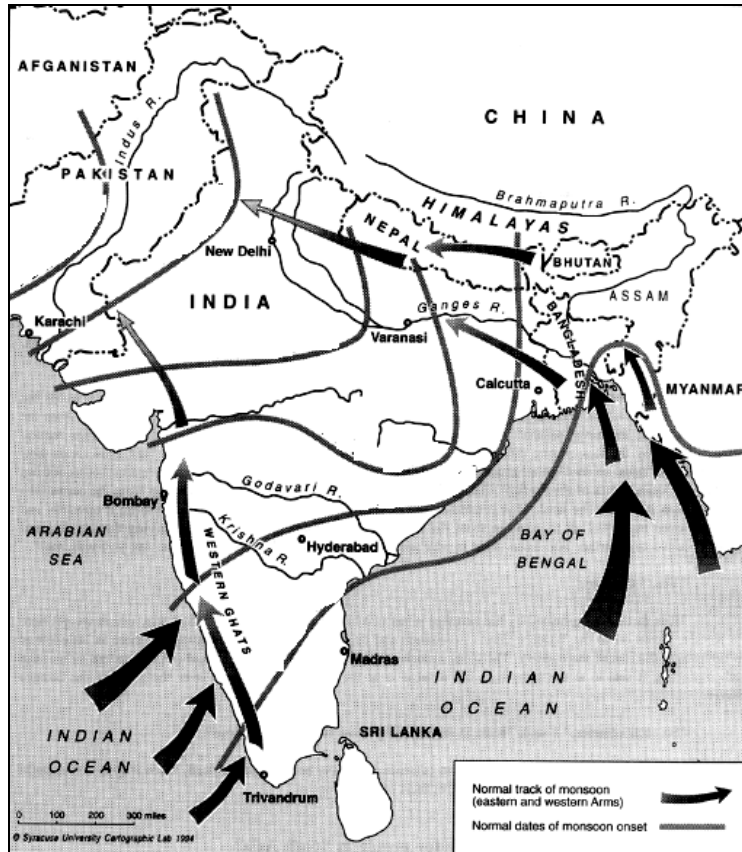
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Q.3.

(Total 4 Marks)

Study the given map and answer the following questions:



a. Where do the main monsoon winds blow from? (1 Mark)

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b. In which month(s) do the given winds start blowing? (1 Mark)

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c. In which month(s) do the given winds cause heavy rainfall? (1 Mark)

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d. Mention any ONE area of Pakistan that is affected due to this rainfall? (1 Mark)

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Q.4. (Total 4 Marks)

Suggest any FOUR solutions for the prevailing agricultural problems in Pakistan.

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Q.5.

(Total 6 Marks)

**EITHER**

- a. Discuss any THREE economic difficulties that Pakistan faced right after its independence.

**OR**

- b. Explain any THREE modes of irrigation in terms of their importance in Pakistan.

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