# AGA KHAN UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION BOARD HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOL CERTIFICATE

## **CLASS XII**

## **ANNUAL EXAMINATIONS (THEORY) 2023**

**Sociology Paper II** 

Time: 1 hour 30 minutes Marks: 50

# **INSTRUCTIONS**

Please read the following instructions carefully.

1. Check your name and school information. Sign if it is accurate.

I agree that this is my name and school. Candidate's Signature

## **RUBRIC**

- 2. There are TEN questions. Answer ALL questions. Questions 9 & 10 each offer TWO choices. Attempt any ONE choice from each.
- 3. When answering the questions:

Read each question carefully.

Use a black pointer to write your answers. DO NOT write your answers in pencil.

Use a black pencil for diagrams. DO NOT use coloured pencils.

DO NOT use staples, paper clips, glue, correcting fluid or ink erasers.

Complete your answer in the allocated space only. DO NOT write outside the answer box.

4. The marks for the questions are shown in brackets ().

Mention any FOUR functions performed by religion as a major social institution.  Q.2. (Total 4 Marks)	Page 2 of 12	
Q.2. (Total 4 Marks	Q.1.	(Total 4 Marks)
Q.2. (Total 4 Marks	Mention any FOUR functions performed by religion as a major social institution.	
Q.2. (Total 4 Marks		
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Discuss TWO positive impacts of innovative ideas, as a deviancy, on the society.		
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Q.3.	(Total 4 Marks)		
Complete the given table with regard to difference	e between the urban and rural communities.		
(Note: The first one has been done for your refere	ence.)		
Urban Community	Rural Community		
They have a large number of professional activities due to diverse, social conditions, i.e., industrial, administrative jobs, business, banking, export and import, etc.	Agriculture is the main occupation of the rural communities.		
Q.4.	(Total 4 Marks)		
How does demographic change promote social ch	nange in a society?		
1			
2			
3			

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Q.5.	(Total 2 Marks)
Social problem in a society may or may not be considered as a social problem in another	er society.
Support the given statement with reference to the nature of social problems.	
1	
2	
Q.6.	(Total 4 Marks)
Talha, till the age of eight, lived with his parents until they both passed away in a road Having no other choice, he was sent to his uncle's place to live. His uncle was a short-who used to abuse Talha regularly.	
In your opinion, which FOUR social problems can be developed in Talha's personality uncle's behaviour?	due to his

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Q.7.	(Total 4 Marks)
i. Define the term, 'social research'.	(Total 1 Mark)
ii. Write any THREE characteristics of social research.	(Total 3 Marks)
Q.8.  Mention any FOUR conditions through which a researcher opts for the descriptive re-	(Total 4 Marks) esearch design.
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Q.9.	(Total 10 Marks) EITHER	
a.	Analyse any FIVE ways through which informal agencies of social control help to modify deviant behaviour among children.	
	OR	
b.	Pakistan has witnessed mass migration from its rural centres towards the urban areas. This has resulted in many problems for the urban areas.	
	Analyse whether urbanisation should be encouraged considering the problems that have resulted because of such mass migration.	

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Q.10	). (Total 10 Marks) <b>EITHER</b>	
a.	Analyse any FIVE reasons due to which women's rights movement faces resistance in Pakistan.	
	OR	
b.	Social problems are said to be connected with one another. This means that occurrence of one social problem leads to a chain of other social problems in any society.	
	With reference to the given statement, explain any FIVE ways through which overpopulation results in poverty.	
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